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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/772,901	02/05/2004	Howarth Peter Henry	027212-0204	5354

23392 7590 12/14/2004

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LOS ANGELES, CA 90067

EXAMINER

AVILA, STEPHEN P

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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3617

DATE MAILED: 12/14/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

# Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/772,901

Applicant(s)

HENRY, HOWARTH PETER

Examiner

Stephen Avila

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

## Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

## Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 05 February 2004.
- 2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

## Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-20 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-7, 9-15 and 17-20 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 8 and 16 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

## Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

## Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

## Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_

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1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 1, 2, and 4 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Parker in view of Uchida. Parker discloses the basic claimed structure including a watercraft with a hull 17 a jet pump 4 and engine 2 supported within the hull, a first housing 12, a second housing 18 and suspension means at 19 allowing the first housing to be removed from the second housing for inspection, repair, or replacement. Not disclosed by Parker is a camshaft driven at one half speed of the crankshaft. Uchida teaches an engine with a camshaft 46 driven at one half speed of the crankshaft (note column 5, lines 46-59, for example). It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to form the engine of Parker with a camshaft driven at half speed of the crankshaft as taught by Uchida for improved drive performance.

3. Claim 3 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Parker in view of Uchida as applied to claim 1 above, and further in view of Simner. Parker does not disclose a retractable blade. Simner teaches a retractable blade 16. It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to form the device of Parker with a retractable blade for improved steering at low speeds as taught by Simner.

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4. Claim 9 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Parker in view of Uchida as applied to claim 1 above, and further in view of Buzzi. Parker does not disclose a flanged shaft connection. Buzzi teaches a flanged connection. It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to form the drive connection of Parker with a flanged connection as taught by Buzzi for improved strength.

5. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

6. Claims 10-15, and 18-20 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being clearly anticipated by Simner. Simner discloses the claimed structure including a watercraft 10 with a hull, a jet pump 30, and engine 12, and a retractable blade 16 R offset from a controlling cylinder 90. Note that the cylinder moves the blade based on water pressure from the pump (note paragraph 0038, for example).

7. Claim 17 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Simner in view of Uchida. Not disclosed by Simner is a camshaft driven at one half speed of the crankshaft. Uchida teaches an engine with a camshaft 46 driven has one half speed of the crankshaft (note column 5, lines 46-59, for example). It would have been obvious to a person of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to form

the engine of Simner with a camshaft driven at half speed of the crankshaft as taught by Uchida for improved drive performance.

8. Claims 5-7 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

There is not antecedent basis in the claims for "the suspension system" (claim 5), "the tubing" (claim 6), and "the pressure source" (claim 7). It appears claims 5-7 should depend from claims 4-6 instead of claims 3-5.

9. In claim 8, line 2, member is misspelled.

10. Claims 8 and 16 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

11. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Cannon shows a steering rudder.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Stephen Avila whose telephone number is 703-308-2578. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday to Thursday from 8 AM to 4 PM (EST).

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Samuel J. Morano can be reached on 703-308-0230. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Stephen Avila  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 3617

*Avila*  
*12/10/04*

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